| State of<br>Nature (                 | Who Says?<br>(Power)           | Who gets What? (production and distribution) | Why?<br>(Purpose)             | Destructive factors             | Remedy                   |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Aristotle                            | Natural Order<br>(Aristocracy) | Function in natural order /talent            | Community<br>benefit          | None, it's<br>all good          | N/A                      |
| Hobbes                               | Free, equal individuals        | fight for scarce resources                   | Self<br>preservation          | War of all against all          | Social<br>Contract       |
| Rousseau                             | Free, equal individuals        | Nature provides                              | Individual self sufficiency   | Technology<br>and<br>innovation | Social<br>Contract       |
| Locke                                | Ditto Natural<br>Law           | natural right<br>to property                 | Preserve<br>natural<br>rights | Money                           | Social<br>Contract       |
| Smith<br>(state of<br>nature<br>N/A) | Free, equal<br>Individuals     | The market                                   | meet<br>individual<br>needs   | None, its all<br>good           | N/A                      |
| Polanyi                              | Community values               | Redistribution, reciprocity, generosity      | Community<br>benefit          | The market                      | Abolish<br>the<br>market |